

# An Alternative Way of Thinking About Portfolio Construction

## What are alternatives?

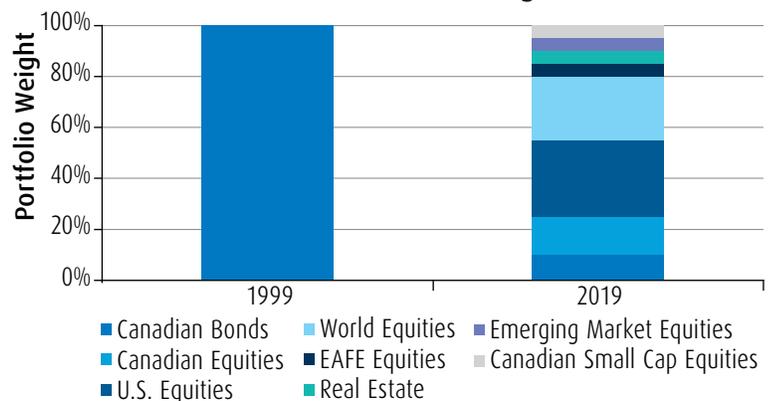
Alternatives are assets which have low correlation to equities and fixed income. Examples of alternatives include real estate, private equity, commodities, infrastructure assets, and some derivative strategies. Alternatives may use leverage to enhance returns. Historically, alternative investments have only been accessible to institutional and high net worth investors due to complexity and a lack of liquidity. At the start of 2019, liquid alternative mutual funds were permitted, adding interest and momentum to these strategies.

## Why are alternatives important now?

A typical portfolio must take on more than double the amount of risk (defined by standard deviation) to achieve the same return today than it did 20 years ago. This means that portfolios are facing increased volatility, and the need for diversification and uncorrelated asset groups is an essential component of portfolio construction.

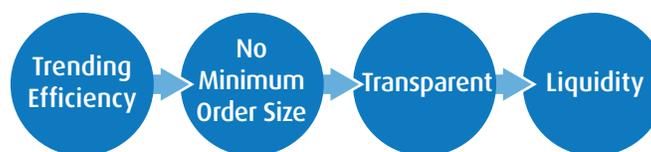
One of the greatest benefits of alternatives is that they offer increased portfolio diversification. Because of their low correlation to other portfolio holdings, they smooth returns, can lower overall portfolio volatility, and can offer alternative sources of return beyond broad-based equities and fixed income. Investors are looking for liquid strategies that differentiate from equity and fixed income markets, regardless of what they hold.

Historical Breakdown of Portfolio Holdings



5-year annualized, ending December*	1999	2019
Return	9.90%	10.03%
Standard Deviation	5.01	8.25

## Why use an ETF for alternative exposure?



Traditional alternative asset classes are illiquid, require a large investment size, and are not transparent. Accessing an alternative asset or strategy using an ETF brings with it all the benefits of ETF investing: transparency of portfolio holdings, ability to buy and sell on the exchange, and enabling smaller transactions.

In Canada, there are over 30 Alternative ETF Strategies available (not including alternative asset classes), with over \$1B in AUM<sup>1</sup>. The introduction of liquid alternatives has made it easier for alternative strategies to be used within ETFs, but investors must do their due diligence on each strategy to see if it is appropriate for them.

\* Source: Morningstar Direct, as at December 31, 2019 in Canadian dollars. Canadian Small Cap Equities, Emerging Market Equities, Real Estate, EAFE Equities, U.S. Equities, Canadian Equities, Canadian Bonds represented by S&P/TSX Small Cap Index, MSCI EM Index, DJ Brookfield Global Infrastructure North American Index, MSCI EAFE Index, S&P 500 Index, S&P/TSX Composite Index and FTSE TMX Canada Universe Bond Index.

## BMO ETF Alternative Solutions

### Alternative Hard Assets

#### BMO Equal Weight Global Gold Index ETF: ZGD

- Exposure to the largest listed senior gold miners globally.
- Provides a leveraged exposure to the price of gold. As the gold price climbs, miners will grow at a greater multiple.
- Gold is currently witnessing enormous macro-economic tailwinds: historic amounts of monetary stimulus, increased market uncertainty, and the risk of inflation.
- Gold is a safe-haven asset for investors concerned about currency debasement or market corrections.

#### BMO Global Infrastructure ETF: ZGI

- Diversified exposure to global infrastructure sectors such as Utilities (gas, electric, water), Industrials (airports, toll roads), Real Estate (cell tower operators) and Energy (oil and gas storage and transportation).
- Infrastructure provides steady cash flows as these are generally long-term contracts with predictable cash flows.
- High barriers to entry in marketplace - high cost to setup does not encourage competition to come up easily – mostly monopolistic businesses.
- Benefits from large amounts of fiscal stimulus which will be directed at infrastructure projects.
- Accessing infrastructure through equities- better liquidity and pricing transparency.

#### Correlation Matrix

	1	2	3	4
1. BMO Equal Weight REITs ETF	1			
2. BMO Equal Weight Global Gold ETF	0.34	1		
3. BMO Global Infrastructure ETF	0.66	0.27	1	
4. MSCI World GR CAD	0.48	0.06	0.59	1

Source: Morning Star Direct, June 30, 2020.

#### BMO Equal Weight REITs ETF: ZRE

- REITs provide exposure to hard assets in real estate which provide inflation protection.
- Valuations are looking attractive in this sector right now, as some investors are concerned over the future of offices and malls.
- Because of its equal-weight methodology, ZRE has a diversified sub sector exposure with holdings in the retail, residential, office, industrial and health care spaces. Its exposure to office space is currently around 10% of the portfolio.
- Good alternative investment for a yield-focused investor: ZRE currently yielding 5.4%<sup>2</sup>.

### Alternative Strategies

#### BMO Premium Yield ETF: ZPAY

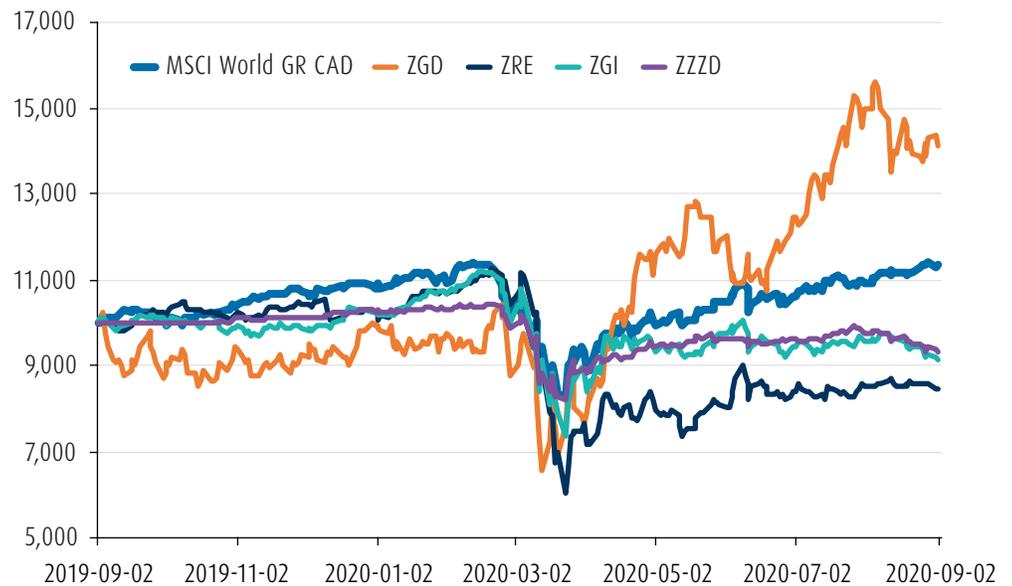
- ZPAY is a dynamic option-based strategy which uses put-writes and covered calls combined with some long stock exposure to provide an enhanced income product that has less volatility, more diversification, higher yield and partial market exposure.
- In normal market conditions, the fund targets 20-50% equity market exposure. The partial exposure gives the fund a lower beta, and lower correlation to the broad market.
- The strategy is built to “buy low, sell high” because of the calls and puts it writes. When puts go “in-the-money” the fund buys stocks at a discount, and when calls go “in-the-money” it sells the stocks away once they have rebounded. This proved to be very successful through March during the equity market sell off and through April and May when equities rebounded.
- ZPAY yields 5.9%<sup>2</sup>, and because most of the yield is generated through selling options, this yield is tax efficient as option premiums are taxed as capital gains.

**BMO Tactical Dividend ETF: ZZZD**

- ZZZD can tactically shift to increase or decrease risk, and combines active management with passive, low-cost ETFs.
- This fund makes tactical calls on beta, increasing exposure when markets correct, and dialing back when markets rally.
- The strategy has proven successful and is uncorrelated with both equity and fixed income returns<sup>2</sup>.
- ZZZD yields 4.1%<sup>2</sup>.

**Growth of \$10,000**

**1 Year Returns, MSCI World vs BMO Alternative ETFs**



Source: Morningstar Direct as of September 3, 2020. All returns in Canadian dollars. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

When looking to add alternative investments to your portfolio, investors should consider one of BMO ETFs’ alternative options:

<p><b>BMO Equal Weight Global Gold</b></p> <p><b>ZGD</b></p> <p>Distribution Yield: 0.0%   <b>A</b></p> <p>Mgmt. Fee: 0.55%</p> <p><b>Risk Rating: High</b></p>	<p><b>BMO Global Infrastructure</b></p> <p><b>ZGI</b></p> <p>Distribution Yield: 3.5%   <b>Q</b></p> <p>Mgmt. Fee: 0.55%</p> <p><b>Risk Rating: High</b></p>	<p><b>BMO Equal Weight REITs</b></p> <p><b>ZRE</b></p> <p>Distribution Yield: 5.4%   <b>M</b></p> <p>Mgmt. Fee: 0.55%</p> <p><b>Risk Rating: Medium</b></p>
<p><b>BMO Premium Yield ETF</b></p> <p><b>ZPAY.F</b> (hedged to CAD)   <b>ZPAY</b> (unhedged)   <b>ZPAY.U</b> (USD Units)</p> <p>Distribution Yield: 5.9%   <b>M</b></p> <p>Mgmt. Fee: 0.65%</p> <p><b>Risk Rating: Low to Medium</b></p> <p><i>new</i></p>		<p><b>BMO Tactical Dividend ETF Fund</b></p> <p><b>ZZZD</b></p> <p>Distribution Yield: 4.1%   <b>Q</b></p> <p>Mgmt. Fee: 0.70%</p> <p><b>Risk Rating: Low to Medium</b></p>

**Articles & Podcasts Related to This Document:**

- Podcast: Why “Alternatives” Enhance Portfolio Risk and Reward [Listen](#)
- A Golden Opportunity for Gold: BMO Equal Weight Global Gold ETF, ticker: ZGD [Read](#)
- An Alternative Income Strategy: BMO Premium Yield ETF, ticker ZPAY [Read](#)



Let's connect



Call us at 1-800-668-7327



[bmo.com/gam/ca/advisor](https://bmo.com/gam/ca/advisor)

<sup>1</sup> Source: Morning Star Direct, June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Annualized distribution yield as of August 31, 2020.

Any statement that necessarily depends on future events may be a forward-looking statement. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of performance. They involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Although such statements are based on assumptions that are believed to be reasonable, there can be no assurance that actual results will not differ materially from expectations. Investors are cautioned not to rely unduly on any forward-looking statements. In connection with any forward-looking statements, investors should carefully consider the areas of risk described in the most recent simplified prospectus.

BMO Global Asset Management is a brand name that comprises of BMO Asset Management Inc., BMO Investments Inc., BMO Asset Management Corp. and BMO's specialized investment management firms.

This article is for information purposes. The information contained herein is not, and should not be construed as, investment, tax or legal advice to any party. Investments should be evaluated relative to the individual's investment objectives and professional advice should be obtained with respect to any circumstance.

Commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with investments in BMO ETFs and ETF Series of the BMO Mutual Funds. Please read the ETF facts or prospectus of the relevant BMO ETF or ETF Series before investing. The indicated rates of return are the historical compounded total returns including changes in share or unit value and the reinvestment of all dividends or distributions and do not take into account the sales, redemption, distribution, optional charges or income tax payable by the unitholder that would have reduced returns BMO ETFs and ETF Series are not guaranteed, their values change frequently and past performance may not be repeated.

S&P® and S&P 500® are registered trademarks of Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC ("S&P") and "TSX" is a trademark of TSX, Inc. These trademarks have been licensed for use by S&P Dow Jones LLC and sublicensed to BMO Asset Management Inc. in connection with ZCN, ZUH, ZSP and ZSP.U (the "ETF") The index or indices are products of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC and have been licensed for use by BMO Asset Management Inc. in connection with the ETFs. The ETFs are not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, S&P, TSX or their respective affiliates, and S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, S&P, TSX and their respective affiliates make no representation regarding the advisability or investing in such ETFs.

For a summary of the risks of an investment in the BMO ETFs or ETF Series of the BMO Mutual Funds, please see the specific risks set out in the prospectus. BMO ETFs and ETF Series trade like stocks, fluctuate in market value and may trade at a discount to their net asset value, which may increase the risk of loss. BMO ETFs are managed by BMO Asset Management Inc., which is an investment fund manager and a portfolio manager, and a separate legal entity from Bank of Montreal. ETF Series of the BMO Mutual Funds are managed by BMO Investments Inc., which is an investment fund manager and a separate legal entity from Bank of Montreal.

®/™Registered trade-marks/trade-mark of Bank of Montreal, used under licence.